

## KEYS of sub-families of TENTHREDINIDAE (With RADIAL CELL divided)

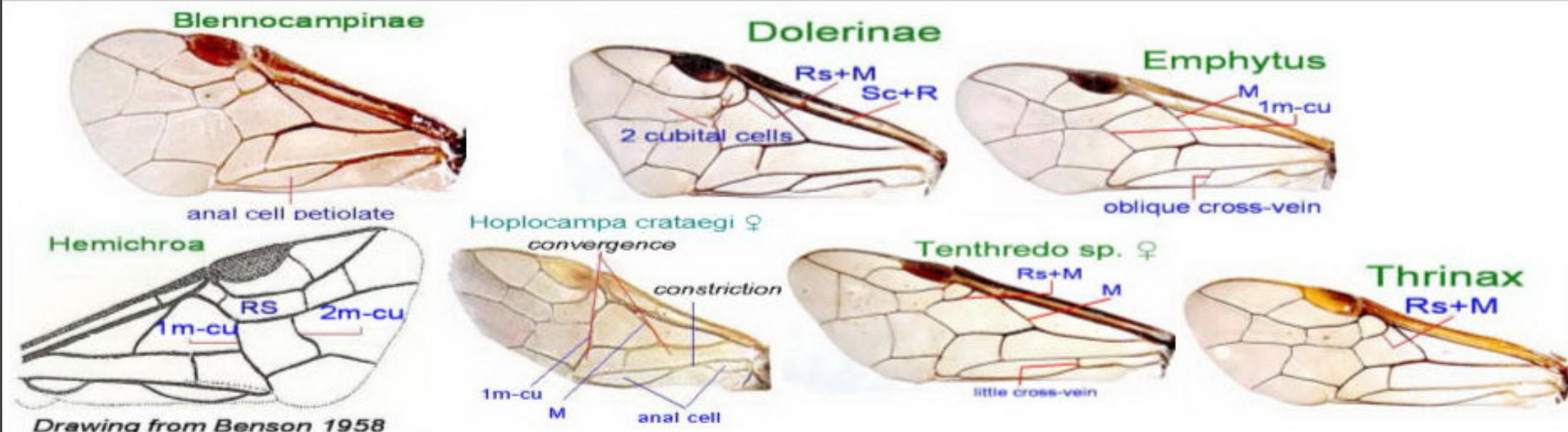
D & JP Balmer

- Extreme base of Rs+M recurved back towards stigma just before it joins Sc+R

- 2 cubital cells [Anal cell with oblique transverse vein]	Dolerinae	(to see photo)
- 3 cubital cells - Antennae with 7-8 segments - Antennae with 9 segments [M finishes with the starting point of Rs+M or very close]	(in Phyllotominae) (in Selandriinae)	Heptamellus Pseudotaxonus - Selandria - Stromboceros - Strongylogaster - <u>Thrinax</u> (to see photo)

- Extreme base of Rs+M **not** recurved back towards stigma just before it joins Sc+R

- Anal cell petiolate	Blennocampinae	(to see photo)
- Anal cell <b>not</b> petiolate		
- M & 1m-cu converge towards the stigma [Convergence is not always obvious !]		
- 1m-cu & 2m-cu reach only the cell Rs [Length insects : 5/8 mm.] - 1m-cu & 2m-cu reach respectively 1R1 & Rs - Anal cell with oblique cross-vein [Length insects : 5/6 mm.] - Anal cell constricted into 2 cells [Length insects : 3/7 mm.]	(in Nematinae) (in Phyllotominae) (in Nematinae)	Dineura (pars) - <u>Hemichroa</u> (to see drawing) Caliroa <u>Hoplocampa</u> (to see photo)
- M & 1m-cu <b>not</b> converge towards the stigma		
- M finishes <u>with</u> the starting point of Rs+M or very close [Anal cell <u>with</u> a long oblique cross-vein] - M finishes <u>far</u> of the starting point of Rs+M [Anal cell <u>without</u> a long oblique cross-vein except Siobla]	(in Selandriinae) Tenthredininae	Ametastegia - Athalia - <u>Emphytus</u> (to see photo) - Empria - Eriocampa - Harpiphorus - Taxonus of which <u>Tenthredo</u> (to see photo)

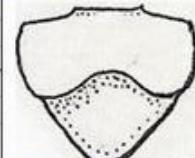


## KEYS of genera of TENTHREDININAE (1)

1 Cross vein of anal cell of forewing oblique in apical half of cell If not	<b>Siobia</b> (Tribe Sioblini)
Femurs 3 reached or exceed the end of abdomen	<b>2</b> (Tribe Tenthredinini)
2 Notaulus - <b>or</b> and the occiput stained along eyes with - white / yellow-greenish If not	<b>Pachyprotasis</b> see Fig. opposite <b>Hacrophyra</b> <b>3</b>
<b>a</b> . Anal cell of forewing constricted in middle <b>and</b> clypeus deeply excised	<b>Perineura ruti</b> see Fig. below, to the right
<b>b</b> . Abdominal tergite 1 not divided	<b>Tenthredopsis</b>
<b>c</b> . Clypeus & labrum with concavity on lower margin	<b>Sciapteryx</b> see Fig. below, to the right
Neither <b>a</b> , neither <b>b</b> , nor <b>c</b>	<b>4</b>
The distance enters the base of eyes is much bigger than the width of clypeus	<b>Fig. R1</b> below, to the left
4 Pronotum laterally green-yellow	<b>Rhogogaster pars</b>
If not	<b>Aglaostigma</b>
If not	<b>5</b>
Pronotum laterally green-yellow	<b>Rhogogaster pars</b> Fig. R2 below
The distance enters the base of eyes is a little bigger than the width of clypeus	<b>Olivacedo olivacea</b> see Fig. below
The distance enters the base of eyes is slightly shorter than the width of clypeus	<b>Eurogaster</b> see Fig. below
[Eyes strongly converging in front]	<b>6</b>
The distance enters the base of eyes is much shorter than the width of the clypeus	
If not	



Pachyprotasis



Perineura



Sciapteryx



R1



R2



O. olivacea



Eurogaster

\* Antennae thick - Boundary between face and clypeus without distinct suture  
6 [All the species with abdomen dorsally black are var. of **Tenthredo** (sensu Enslin)]

\* Antennae thin - Boundary between face and clypeus with distinct suture

**a** . Abdomen dorsally entirely black

**b** . If not

The tergits & sternits which are red, are bordered laterally by a white-sulphured band

If not [The 2 following genera are difficult to differentiate, if you did not capture species enough because the criteria of **Zhelokhovtsev** below require a very good optical instrument]

Supra-antennal tubercles small and not separated by a groove

Supra-entennal tubercles very distinct and separated by a groove

## KEYS of genera of TENTHREDININAE (2)

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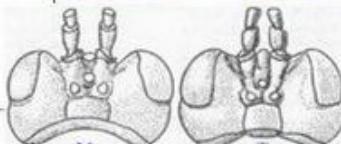
7

**Tenthredella** pars

**Maculedo** trabeata

**Maculedo** pars Fig. M below

**Tenthredella** pars Fig. T below



In principle if you did not make error at the couplet 6, you cannot arrive here !

Neither **a**, nor **b**

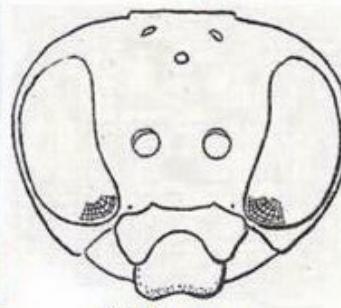
[Cephaledo - Elinora - Temuledo - Tenthredo - Zonuledo]

## KEYS of genera of TENTHREDININAE (2)

<b>a</b> . Head markedly broadened behind eyes	<b>Cephaledo</b>
<b>b</b> . Clypeus (strongly) & Labrum (Weakly) are emarginate (Characteristic)	<b>Elinora</b>
<b>c</b> . Antennae entirely black, tergites 1 & 2 black, tergite 3 entirely yellow, tergite 4 laterally (very rarely entirely) yellow, tergites 5-8-9 sometime a little bit yellow	<b>Temuledo temula</b>
Neither <b>a</b> , neither <b>b</b> , nor <b>c</b>	<b>2</b>



Cephaledo



Elinora



Temuledo temula

<b>a</b> . Antennae entirely black & Abdomen entirely black (except : tergite 5 yellow) or 1st article antennal : yellow (possibly stained with black on the posterior face), the followings ones : black	
<b>b</b> . tergite 2 always black	
<b>c</b> . Tergite 7 black or with a yellow median ( <b>Never</b> entire or lateral) spot	
<b>d</b> . If sternites has yellow segments they are never the only segments 4 & 5	
If are checked <b>a</b> & <b>b</b> & <b>c</b> & <b>d</b>	<b>Zonuledo</b>
Neither <b>a</b> , neither <b>b</b> , neither <b>c</b> , nor <b>d</b>	<b>Tenthredo</b>

**KEYS of species of Tenthredo sensu Enslin (1) = (sensu FE) Cephaledo - Elinora - Paratenthredo (= Zonuledo) - Tenthredo - Zonuledo**
**D & JP Balmer**

<b>01</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tête non élargie derrière les yeux</li> <li>Tête élargie derrière les yeux</li> <li>- Noirs : Tête (incluses les antennes) &amp; tegulae &amp; mesopleures &amp; metapleures &amp; coxae &amp; trochanters &amp; fémurs 3 &amp; tergite 1 &amp; tous les sternites</li> <li>- Sinon</li> </ul>	<b>07</b> ----- <b>02</b> <b>07</b>
<b>02</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ailes antérieures fortement assombries avec un éclat bleuâtre (<i>celui-ci seulement visible sur le vivant lorsque les ailes sont fermées</i>)</li> <li>Nervures noires</li> </ul>	<b>03</b>
<b>03</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ponctuation du crâne faible et éparsé</li> <li>Ponctuation du crâne nette, celui-ci apparaissant souvent +/- ridé</li> </ul>	<b>C. costata ♂♀</b> <b>C. bifasciata bifasciata ♂♀</b>
<b>04</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>La tête porte des poils bruns, <i>parfois leurs pointes éclaircies</i></li> <li>La tête porte des poils gris pâle ou blanchâtres</li> </ul>	<b>05</b> <b>06</b>
<b>05</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tibiae 2 &amp; 3 jaunes, leur apex noir</li> <li>Toutes les pattes entièrement noires</li> </ul>	<b>C. segmentaria ♂♀</b> <b>C. caucasica ♂♀</b>
<b>06</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tergites 3 à 6 latéralement tachés de jaune</li> <li>Tergite 3 jaune, tergites 5 &amp; 6 noirs</li> <li>Tergite 3 jaune, tergites 5 &amp; 6 (entièrement ou majoritairement) jaunes</li> </ul>	<b>C. costata ♀(non ♂)</b> <b>C. bifasciata rossii ♂♀</b> <b>C. neobesa ♂♀</b>
<b>07</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pontuation du crâne inexistant ou à peine perceptible, celui-ci très brillant</li> <li>Pontuation du crâne nette et profonde, celui-ci peu à très peu brillant</li> </ul>	<b>08</b> <b>21</b>
<b>08</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tergite 5 entièrement jaune-rougeâtre ou seulement le bord <u>apical</u> jaune</li> <li>Tergite 5 entièrement jaune immaculé [<b>ou</b> noir avec le bord <u>basal</u> jaune : <b>T. amoena ♀</b>]</li> </ul>	<b>11</b> <b>12</b>
<b>11</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergites 3 à 5 et sternites 2 à 5, jaune-rougeâtres</li> <li>♀ Coxae presque entièrement jaunes</li> </ul>	<b>El. flaveola ♂♀</b>
<b>12</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergites, du 3ème à l'apex, bordés de jaune-brunâtre - Sternites presque entièrement noirs, seul l'apex de l'abdomen entièrement jaune</li> <li>♀ Coxae en grande partie noires</li> </ul>	<b>El. baetica</b> <b>dominiquei ♂♀</b>
<b>13</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2ème segment antennaire, entièrement ou en majeure partie, jaune</li> <li>2ème segment antennaire, entièrement ou en majeure partie, noir</li> </ul>	<b>13</b> <b>14</b>
<b>14</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tergite 1 entièrement noir</li> <li>Tergite 1 presque entièrement jaune</li> </ul>	<b>11</b>
<b>15</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antennes entièrement noires, au plus le 1er segment avec une petite tache jaune</li> <li>1er segment antennaire jaune, au plus avec une petite tache noire</li> </ul>	<b>Z. flavipennis ♂♀</b> <b>P. frauenfeldi(i) ♂♀</b> <b>18</b>
<b>16</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fémurs 3 noirs, seule leur base est jaune</li> <li>Fémurs 3 jaunes, seul leur apex est noir</li> </ul>	<b>19</b> <b>20</b>
<b>17</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergites 7-8 noirs      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-(4 parfois)-5]</i></li> <li>♀ Pattes 3 presque entièrement noires      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-(4 parfois)-5-7-8-9]</i></li> </ul>	<b>Z. distinguenda ♂♀</b>
<b>18</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergites 7-8 jaunes      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-(3-4 parfois)-5-(6 parfois)-7-8]</i></li> <li>♀ L'apex, des tibiae 3 et des Tarses 3, rougeâtre, jamais noir      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-(3-4 parfois)-5-6-7-8-9]</i></li> </ul>	<b>Z. amoena ♂♀</b>
<b>19</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergite 4 noir      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-5]</i></li> <li>♀ Sternite 5 jaune      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-5-8-9]</i></li> </ul>	<b>Z. zonula ♂♀</b>
<b>20</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>♂ Tergite 4 jaune      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : 1-4-5]</i></li> <li>♀ Sternites 4-5 jaunes      <i>[tergites +/- jaunes : ?]</i></li> </ul>	<b>Z. bizonula ♂♀</b>
<b>21</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Flagellum antennaire, entièrement <b>ou</b> en majeure partie, jaune ou rougeâtre</li> <li>Flagellum antennaire entièrement noir</li> </ul>	<b>22</b> <b>26</b>
<b>22</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>La partie supérieure des metapleures <u>avec</u> une tache jaune      <i>[les tempes derrière les yeux le plus souvent avec une ligne jaune]</i></li> <li>La partie supérieure des metapleures <u>sans</u> tache jaune      <i>[les tempes derrière les yeux sans ligne jaune]</i></li> </ul>	<b>Te. scrophulariae ♂♀</b> <b>23</b>
<b>23</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cellule radiale fortement assombrie</li> <li>Cellule radiale de l'aile antérieure pas plus sombre que l'apex de l'aile</li> </ul>	<b>Te. propinqua ♂♀</b>

**KEYS of species of Tenthredo sensu Enslin (2)**

**KEYS of species of Tenthredo sensu Enslin (2) = (sensu FE) Cephaledo - Elinora - Paratenthredo (= Zonuledo) - Tenthredo - Zonuledo D & JP Balmer**

24	• Tête non élargie derrière les yeux - La bande jaune du tergite 3 absente ou médiamente interrompue • Tête élargie derrière les yeux - La bande transversale jaune du tergite 3 continue	Te. omissa ♂♀ C. meridiana ♂♀
26	• La cellule radiale de l'aile antérieure a un assombrissement brunâtre pénétrant un peu les cellules cubitales • Cellule radiale pas plus sombre que l'apex de l'aile	27 30
27	• Metapleures et scutellum toujours noirs • Metapleures, et souvent le scutellum, avec une tache jaune	Te. zona ♂♀ 28
28	• Tegulae jaunes ou rougeâtres [Mesonotum mat, très densément et fortement perforé] • Tegulae noires [Mesonotum brillant, bien que distinctement perforé]	Te. vespa ♂♀ 29
29	• Tarses 3 noirs • Tarses 3 jaune-rougeâtres	29-a Te. omissa ♂♀
29	• ♂ Les clés ne sont pas fiables, on ne peut différencier les 2 espèces	Te. marginella ♂ Te. thompsoni ♂
-a	• ♀ Dents de la scie peu saillantes • ♀ Dents de la scie saillantes	Te. marginella ♀ Te. thompsoni ♀
30	• Mesopleures avec une tache jaune ou bande jaune • Mesopleures entièrement noirs	31 34
31	• Tegulae jaunes, entièrement ou en larges marges • Tegulae noires, entièrement ou à peine bordées de jaune	31-a 32
31	• Tarses 3 entièrement jaunes -a • Sinon	Te. sulphuripes ♂♀ 31-b
31	• Scutellum noir -b • Sinon	Te. brevicornis ♂♀ 31-c
31	• Mesopleures avec une bande jaune -c • Mesopleures avec seulement une tache jaune	Te. arcuata ♂♀ Te. nigripleuris ♂♀
32	• ♂ Tarses rougeâtres - ♀ Labrum noir [Tarses rougeâtres] • ♂ Tarses 3 entièrement (ou presque) noirs - ♀ Labrum jaune	Te. omissa ♂♀ 33
33	• Tête rétrécie derrière les yeux [brevicornis est très variable et donc très difficile à différencier de korabica, même chez les ♀ : la forme des Scies est très proche]	Te. brevicornis ♂♀ Te. korabica ♂♀
33	• Tête large, non rétrécie derrière les yeux	33-a
33	• ♂ Tergites 3 à 5 entièrement jaunes -a • Tergites tous bordés apicalement de jaune, les bordures sont +/- interrompues médiamente • Sinon	El. maculipes ♂♀ 33-b
33	• Antennes noires -b • 1er segment antennaire au moins taché de jaune	Te. algoviensis ♂♀ 33-c
33	• ♂ Le 1/3 basal du Fémur 3 est jaune - ♀ Apex du Fémur 3 jaune-rougeâtre ou brunâtre -c • ♂ Le 1/3 (au minimum) basal du Fémur 3 est taché de noir - ♀ Apex du Fémur 3 taché de noir	33-d Te. notha ♂♀
33	• Tergites 4-5 entièrement jaunes 33 --- -d • Sinon [2 espèces Pyrénées]	Te. schaefferi ♂♀ --- Te. largiflava ♂♀ Te. pyrenaea ♂♀
34	• Clypeus, labrum et base des mandibules, noirs • Clypeus jaune, généralement aussi le labrum et les mandibules	El. koehleri ♂♀ 35
35	• Stigma brun foncé, sa base jaune - Metapleures noires, avec éventuellement une bordure inférieure jaune • Stigma unicolore jaune ou rougeâtre, sa base parfois assombrie - Metapleures toujours avec une tache jaune	El. dahli ♂♀ 36
36	• Apex des Tibiae 3, et des tarses 3, noirs • Apex des Tibiae 3, et des tarses 3, rougeâtres	Te. nigripleuris ♂♀ 37
37	• 1er segment antennaire jaune [♀ : Labrum noir] • Antennes entièrement noires - Labrum jaune	Te. omissa ♂♀ Te. algoviensis ♂♀

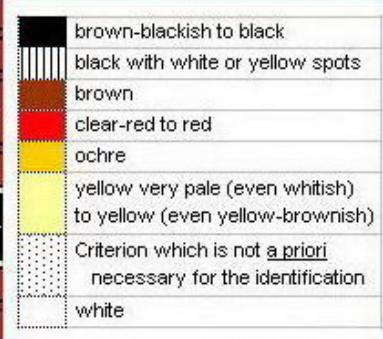
**KEYS**

D &amp; JP Balmer

<b>1</b>	1/4 to 1/3 apical of the forewings are gray-reddish	campestris	<i>see Forewing</i>
If not		⇒ 2	
<b>2</b>	The head (included Clypeus & Labrum) entirely black	meridiana ( <i>sud France - Sicilia</i> )	-
Clypeus very mainly yellow and Labrum yellow		⇒ 3	<i>see Face : scrophulariae ♂ (n° 4474) - ♀ (n° 3297)</i>
<b>3</b>	♂	⇒ 4	
♀	+	⇒ 5	
Metapleura <u>without</u> yellow spot		vespiformis ♂	-
Metapleura <u>with</u> yellow spot		⇒ 6	<i>see Metapleura : scrophulariae ♂ (n° 4474)</i>
All tergites, <u>with</u> yellow bands +/- entire		vespiformis ♀	<i>see Abdomen : vespiformis ♀ (n° 2318)</i>
Some tergites <u>without</u> a yellow band		⇒ 6	<i>see Abdomen : scrophulariae ♀ (n° 3297 - n° 2706)</i>
Mesopleura <u>with</u> yellow spot		scrophulariae	<i>see Mesopleura : scrophulariae ♀ (n° 3297)</i>
Mesopleura <u>without</u> yellow spot		omissa	-

**T. scrophulariae ♂****T. scrophulariae ♀****T. scrophulariae ♀****C. vespiformis ♀****T. campestris ♀****T. scrophulariae ♂** n° 3297

Head <=	Femur (dorsal view)		Tibia (dorsal view)		Abdomen (Terga)	==> Apex
	2	3	2	3		
<i>The width of columns does not prejudge the length of the colouring of each of their part.</i>						
erythrogast [er/ra]	Only species having the Abdomen of this color				black	
<b>Mesonotum red</b>						
rufopicta						Scutellum blackish
teutona						Scutellum red
<b>Mesonotum without red</b>						
blanda					red	Coxae 3 with white spot
var. lacrimosa					red	Coxae 3 without white spot
annulata					black	
var. similis					black	
militaris			+ ventral white		red	
var. cabrerae						
	Stigma brown					
albicincta					black	Trochanters 3 mainly black
alboannulata					yellow	Trochanters 3 mainly white
	Stigma yellow					
12-punctata					yellow	
var. nigrina					black	
crassula					yellow	
	Pronotum not entirely black (with white)					
parvula			+ ventral white		yellow	Trochanters 3 black
carinthiaca					black	Trochanters 3 white
	Pronotum entirely black					
ribis			+ lateral spot white		yellow	
albipuncta					black	
postica					black	
montana					black	
tenella				?	black	
rufipes					black	
var. orientalis					black	
superba	internal black	internal black			yellow	
punctum-album					yellow	
recognata		?			black	Trochanters 3 ? - Stigma brown with clear base
sanguinolenta					black	Trochanters 3 white - Stigma clear-brown
erythrocnema			or red		black	Trochanters 3 black - Stigma dark-brown
diversipes					black	
var. immaculiventris					black	



Criterion which is not *a priori* necessary for the identification

**KEYS of species of *Tenthredella* sensu *Enslin***

**D & JP Balmer**

The Table is read in sequence from top to bottom, except if a leap is indicated

<b>01</b>	• Antennae entirely black • Antennae clear, entirely or ventrally or apically	<b>02</b> <b>21</b>
<b>02</b>	• Scutellum clear • Scutellum black	<b>03</b> <b>08</b>
<b>03</b>	• Mesopleuron entirely black • Mesopleuron, with a band or spot clear, <b>or</b> largely clear	<b>04</b> <b>05</b>
<b>04</b>	• All Sternites greenish when the Insect is alive ♀ Tergites almost entirely black ♂ Idem ♀ <b>or</b> Tergites & Sternites black with wide apical margins greenish • ♀ Tergites & Sternites black except the 4th & 5th yellow ♂ Abdomen almost entirely yellow, except the basal & apical Tergites	<b>M. maculata ♂♀</b> <b>E. mesomela ♂♀</b>
<b>05</b>	• Abdomen yellow-reddish <b>except</b> : The base of Tergite 2 with a black triangular spot <b>&amp;</b> black : the apex of Tergite 7 & the Tergite 8 entirely • Abdomen colored differently	<b>M. maculata ♂</b> <b>07</b>
<b>07</b>	• Mesopleuron yellow-greenish crossed by a <u>broad</u> <u>black</u> band , this band is <u>prolonged</u> in border the apex of Mesopleuron	<b>E. mioceras ♂♀</b>
<b>07</b>	• Mesopleuron yellow-greenish crossed by a <u>narrow</u> <u>black</u> band , this band is <b>not</b> prolonged in border the apex of Mesopleuron	<b>E. mesomela ♂♀</b>
<b>07</b>	• Mesopleuron entirely black except a <u>narrow</u> <u>yellow-greenish</u> band	<b>E. obsoleta ♂♀</b>
<b>08</b>	• Clypeus & almost always the Labrum, black • Clypeus & Labrum, clear	<b>T. mandibularis ♂♀</b> <b>09</b>
<b>09</b>	• Abdomen black - the Tergites : 3 entirely (black) , the 4 & often 5 yellow-sulphurated laterally • Abdomen colored differently	<b>Tm. temula ♂♀</b> <b>10</b>
<b>10</b>	• Tergites black - Sternites green • Abdomen colored differently	<b>E. mesomela ♂♀</b> <b>11</b>
<b>11</b>	• Tergites black • Tergites black & red <b>or</b> black & reddish <b>or</b> black & yellow-reddish)	<b>12</b> <b>15</b>
<b>12</b>	• All Coxae red	<b>T. rubricoxis ♀ (1)</b>
<b>12</b>	• All Coxae black <b>or</b> blanc & white	<b>13</b>
<b>13</b>	• Antennae tapering , apex <u>not</u> sharp - body black • Antennae thick , apex sharp - body of different color	<b>T. procera ♂♀</b> <b>14</b>
<b>14</b>	• ♂ • ♀	<b>T. atra ♂</b> <b>14a</b>
<b>14a</b>	• Clypeus black in the middle, with 2 white spots on each side • Clypeus +/- black on the base, but the white colour is never interrupted in the middle	<b>T. nevadensis ♀</b> <b>14b</b>
<b>14b</b>	• The median Tergites red , & black : The Metapleuron & The Tegulae & the apex of Femora 3 • If not	<b>T. ignobilis ♀</b> <b>T. atra ♀</b>
<b>15</b>	• Abdomen apically reddish • Abdomen apically black	<b>T. nevadensis ♂</b> <b>15a</b>
<b>15a</b>	• Tibias 3 entirely red [Attention ! , the red coloring on some Tergites can be little visible] • If not	<b>T. asperrima ♀</b> <b>15b</b>
<b>15b</b>	• Femora 3 with basally a small black spot [Attention ! , the red coloring on some Tergites can be little visible] • Femora 3 with a black line on all the length of Femora • If not	<b>T. asperrima ♂</b> <b>15c</b> <b>16</b>
<b>15c</b>	• The Tergites reddish with a brown-black basal fine line bordering every Tergite, this fine line is interrupted in the middle • The Tergites reddish <u>without</u> a brown-black basal fine line bordering every Tergite	<b>T. atra ♂</b> <b>T. ignobilis ♂</b>
<b>16</b>	• The Metapleuron & The Tergite 1 entirely black • 1 or 2 white spot(s) above (on the Metapleuron ?) of Coxae 3	<b>17</b> <b>19</b>
<b>17</b>	• Femora 3 black • Femora 3 entirely red <b>or</b> only its apex black <b>or</b> only rifled with black	<b>M. trabeata ♂♀</b> <b>14</b>
<b>18</b>	• ♂ : Mesothorax entirely black • ♂ : Mesosternum red & Mesopleuron black & red & white - ♀ : Internal Orbita white	<b>T. atra ♂♀</b> <b>T. moniliata ♂♀</b>
<b>21</b>	• Forewing with a brownish band under the Pterostigma , <u>however</u> the apex of Wing <u>not</u> darkened • Forewing <u>without</u> a brownish band under the Pterostigma , <u>at most</u> the apex of Wing darkened	<b>T. silensis ♂♀</b> <b>22</b>
<b>22</b>	• Abdomen black, at most the Tergite 1 with a lateral white point • Abdomen <u>not</u> entirely black	<b>23</b> <b>30</b>
<b>23</b>	• Scutellum white • Scutellum black	<b>T. fagi ♂♀</b> <b>24</b>
<b>24</b>	• Pterostigma yellow or reddish • Pterostigma with the greater part, black or dark brown	<b>25</b> <b>26</b>
<b>25</b>	• Abdomen entirely black & Wings yellow & Apex of Forewings gray-reddish • If not	<b>En. crassa ♂♀</b> <b>T. solitaria ♂♀</b>
<b>26</b>	• Pterostigma dark brown with its base pale • Pterostigma one-colored	<b>T. livida ♂♀</b> <b>27</b>
<b>27</b>	• 2 white spots on Coxae 3 • Only 1 white spot on Coxae 3	<b>28</b> <b>T. velox ♂♀</b>
<b>28</b>	• The 6th Antennal segment entirely (or mostly) white - Clypeus entirely white • The 6th Antennal segment entirely (or mostly) black - Clypeus entirely black <b>or</b> black with 2 white spots	<b>T. colon ♀ (not ♂)</b> <b>T. bipunctula ♂♀</b>
<b>30</b>	• Forewing ( <u>yellow</u> ) with apex darkened • Forewing <u>without</u> apex darkened	<b>En. campestris ♂♀</b> <b>31</b>
<b>31</b>	• Pterostigma brown with its base pale • Pterostigma one-colored	<b>T. livida ♂♀</b> <b>32</b>
<b>32</b>	• Pterostigma clear, (green ?), yellow <b>or</b> Reddish • Pterostigma dark, black <b>or</b> dark brown	<b>33</b> <b>37</b>
<b>33</b>	• Scutellum black • Scutellum white or yellow	<b>34</b> <b>35</b>
<b>33</b>	• Head of color darkened with bronzed reflections obvious ♀ The inferior part of the Head entirely white	<b>T. ferruginea ♂♀</b>
<b>34</b>	• Head of color black ♀ Only the Clypeus, Labrum & Mandibles are clear ♂ Black : The Mesopleuron at least partially & the internal edge of Orbita	<b>T. solitaria ♂♀</b>
<b>35</b>	• Antennae entirely yellow • Antennae dorsally entirely black • Antennae dorsally <u>not</u> entirely black	<b>M. vespiformis ♂♀</b> <b>T. nympha ♂♀</b> <b>T. ferruginea</b> var. leucaspis ♂♀
<b>37</b>	• Scutellum white • Scutellum black	<b>38</b> <b>39</b>
<b>38</b>	• Lg. 12/13 mm - Antennae dorsally black , its segments 6/8 white • Lg. 09/12 mm - Antennae dorsally black , its segments 6/8 <u>not</u> white	<b>T. fagi var. melanaspis ♂</b> <b>T. cunyi ♂♀</b>
<b>39</b>	• The Metapleuron & the side edges of Tergite 1, entirely black • The Metapleuron & <b>or</b> the side edges of Tergite 1, with a white spot	<b>T. balteata ♂♀</b> <b>40</b>
<b>40</b>	• Tergite 1 entirely black • The side edges of Tergite 1, with a white spot	<b>T. velox ♂♀</b> <b>42</b>
<b>42</b>	• Tegulae black - Mesosternum ( <i>this one not always very visible</i> ) with a <u>big</u> white spot • Tegulae red - Mesosternum ( <i>this one not always very visible</i> ) with <b>or</b> without a <u>small</u> white spot	<b>T. fagi ♂♀</b> <b>T. colon ♂♀</b>